| 1  | COGBURN LAW OFFICES   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2  | Jamie S. Cogburn, Esq.<br>Nevada Bar No. 8409   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 3  | Erik W. Fox, Esq.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 7  | Attorneys for Plaintiff   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | UNITED STATES D   | DISTRICT COURT                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9  | DISTRICT OF NEVADA  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | BRIAN MCNEILL, an individual;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | Plaintiff,  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | vs.   | <u>COMPLAINT</u>                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | SPECIALIZED LOAN SERVICING LLC, a   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Foreign Limited-Liability Company,  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | EQUIFAX INFORMATION SERVICES,<br>LLC, a Foreign Limited-Liability Company,                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | TRANSUNION LLC, a Foreign Limited-  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Liability Company,  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Defendants.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | Plaintiff, Brian McNeill (hereinafter "Pla  | aintiff"), by and through his counsel of record, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | Jamie S. Cogburn, Esq. and Erik W. Fox, Esq. of Cogburn Law Offices, hereby complains against |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | Defendants as follows:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | I. <u>PRELIMINARY STATEMENT</u>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | 1. This is an action for actual, statuto  | ry and punitive damages, costs and attorney fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | brought pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681 et seq. (Federal Fair Credit Report Act).                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## II. JURISDICTION AND PARTIES

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### A. JURISDICTION OF THE COURT

- 1. The jurisdiction of this Court is conferred by 15 U.S.C. § 1681(p) and 28 U.S.C. 1367.
- 2. Plaintiff is a natural person and resident of the State of Nevada and is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(c).

### B. VENUE

3. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 as Defendants do business within the area of the District of Nevada, are subject to the Court's personal jurisdiction and a substantial part of the events giving rise to the claims alleged occurred within the District of Nevada.

### C. THE CREDIT BUREAUS AND THE FURNISHER

- 4. This matter involves two entities in the business of furnishing credit reports.

  Transunion and Equifax will be collectively known as the "Credit Bureaus."
- 5. Upon information and belief, Equifax Information Services, LLC (hereinafter "Equifax") is a corporation incorporated under the laws of the State of Georgia authorized to do business in the State of Nevada.
- 6. Upon information and belief, Defendant, Equifax is a "consumer reporting agency," as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1681(f).
- 7. Upon information and belief, Defendant, Transunion, is a "consumer reporting agency," as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1681(f).
- 8. Upon information and belief, Defendant, Transunion, is a foreign entity licensed in the State of Illinois and registered to do business in Nevada.

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- 9. Upon information and belief, Specialized Loan Servicing LLC (hereinafter "SLS") is a corporation incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware authorized to do business in the State of Nevada.
- 10. Upon information and belief, SLS is a furnisher of information under 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2.

# III. GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- 11. Plaintiff obtained a residential mortgage, which was serviced by initially by Bank of America and later by SLS (hereinafter the "SLS Debt").
  - 12. Plaintiff applied for a loan modification, which was ultimately approved.
- 13. Plaintiff has made timely payments in accordance with the approved loan modification since the date of approval for that modification.
  - 14. Plaintiff first date of delinquency on the SLS Debt in or about January 2012.
- 15. Notwithstanding the January 2012 first date of delinquency, SLS through the Credit Bureaus reported and continued to report last payment made as March 2014.
  - 16. Plaintiff filed disputes with the Credit Bureaus.
- 17. Defendants failed to correct the inaccurate reporting leaving the last date of payment as March 2014, which extends the life of the account on Plaintiff's credit profile by years.
  - 18. SLS furnished false information to the Credit Bureaus.
- 19. The Credit Bureaus and SLS failed to conduct a thorough investigation into this dispute.

# **CLAIMS FOR RELIEF**

### FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF AGAINST THE CREDIT BUREAUS

20. The Plaintiff realleges and incorporates all preceding paragraphs as if fully set out herein.

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- 21. The Credit Bureaus violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b) by failing to establish or to follow reasonable procedures to assure maximum possible accuracy in the preparation of the credit report and credit files it published and maintains concerning Plaintiff.
- 22. As a result of this conduct, action and inaction of The Credit Bureaus, Plaintiff suffered damage by loss of credit, loss of the ability to purchase and benefit from credit, the mental and emotional pain and anguish and the humiliation and embarrassment of credit denials.
- 23. The Credit Bureaus' conduct, action and inaction was willful, rendering it liable for punitive damages in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n. In the alternative, it was negligent, entitling Plaintiff to recover under 15 U.S.C. 1681o.
- 24. Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney fees from The Credit Bureaus in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n and/or § 1681o.

### SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF AGAINST THE CREDIT BUREAUS

- 25. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates all preceding paragraphs as if fully set out herein.
- 26. The Credit Bureaus violated 15 U.S.C. § 1681i on multiple occasions by failing to delete inaccurate information in the Plaintiff's credit file after receiving actual notice of such inaccuracies; by failing to conduct a lawful reinvestigation; by failing to forward all relevant information to Ditech; by failing to maintain reasonable procedures with which to filter and verify disputed information in the Plaintiff's credit file; and by relying upon verification from a source it has reason to know is unreliable.
- 27. As a result of this conduct, action and inaction of The Credit Bureaus, the Plaintiff suffered damage by loss of credit; loss of the ability to purchase and benefit from credit; and the mental and emotional pain, anguish, humiliation, and embarrassment of credit denials.

. . .

28. The Credit Bureaus' conduct, action and inaction was willful, rendering it liable for actual or statutory damages, and punitive damages in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681o.

29. The Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney fees from The Credit Bureaus in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n and/or 1681o.

### FIRST CLAIM FROM RELIEF AGAINST SLS

- 30. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates all preceding paragraphs as if fully set out herein.
- 31. SLS published the SLS representations to Equifax, and Transunion and through each of the credit reporting bureaus identified above to all of Plaintiff's potential lenders on multiple occasions, including but not limited to the reporting the fully paid and settled debt on the SLS account (the "Defamation").
- 32. The Defamation was willful and with malice. SLS did not have any reasonable basis to believe that the Plaintiff was responsible for the account reported in the SLS representation. The SLS account was timely paid after the loan modification and SLS had no basis to continue furnishing inaccurate account information to each credit reporting bureau identified above.
- 33. As a result of this conduct, action and inaction of SLS, the Plaintiff suffered damage by loss of credit; loss of the ability to purchase and benefit from credit; and the mental and emotional pain, anguish, humiliation, and embarrassment of credit denials.
- a. The defamation, conduct and actions of SLS were willful, deliberate, intentional and/or with reckless disregard for the interests and rights of Plaintiff such as to justify an award of punitive damages against SLS in an amount to be determined by the Court.

### SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF AGAINST SLS

| 34.    | Plaintiff realleges | and incorporates | all | preceding | paragraphs | as | if fully | set | ou |
|--------|---------------------|------------------|-----|-----------|------------|----|----------|-----|----|
|        |                     |                  |     |           |            |    |          |     |    |
| herein |                     |                  |     |           |            |    |          |     |    |

- 35. SLS violated the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2(b) by continuing the SLS representation within Plaintiff's credit file with each of the credit bureaus identified above without also including a notation that this debt was disputed; by failing to fully and properly investigate the Plaintiff's dispute of the SLS representation; by failing to review all relevant information regarding same; by failing to accurately respond to the Credit Bureaus; by failing to correctly report results of an accurate investigation to every other credit reporting agency; and by failing to permanently and lawfully correct its own internal records to prevent the re-reporting of the SLS Representations to the consumer reporting agencies.
- 36. As a result of this conduct, action and inaction of SLS, the Plaintiff suffered damage by loss of credit; loss of the ability to purchase and benefit from credit; and the mental and emotional pain, anguish, humiliation, and embarrassment of credit denials.
- 37. SLS's conduct, action and inaction was willful, rendering it liable for actual or statutory, and punitive damages in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n. In the alternative, it was negligent entitling the Plaintiff to recover actual damages under 15 U.S.C. 1681o.
- 38. The Plaintiff is entitled to recover costs and attorney fees from SLS in an amount to be determined by the Court pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n and § 1681o.

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| 1  | IV.  | <u>PRAY</u> | ER FOR I                  | <u>RELIEF</u> |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
|----|--|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|---|--------|----------|-------|--------|
| 2  |  | WHE         | REFORE,                   | Plaintiff     | respectfully  | prays        | that    | judgment                                      | be     | entered  | again | st the |
| 3  | Defend   | dant, on    | all counts,               | for the fo    | llowing:      |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 4  |  | 39.         | Actual dar                | mages;        |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 5  |  | 40.         | Statutory o               | damages;      |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 6  |  | 41.         | Punitive d                | amages;       |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 7  |  | 42.         | Costs and                 | reasonabl     | e attorney fe | es;          |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 8  |  | 43.         | A trial by                | jury; and     |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 9  |  | 44.         | For such o                | other and f   | urther relief | as the C     | Court 1 | may deem j                                    | just a | and prop | er.   |        |
| 10 | v.   | <u>JURY</u> | DEMANI                    | <u>)</u>      |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 11 | Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38(b) and the Seventh Amendment to the United States |             |                           |               |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 12 | Constitution, Plaintiff hereby demands a jury trial.                             |             |                           |               |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 13 |  | Dated       | this 20 <sup>th</sup> day | y of Nove     | mber, 2018.   |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 14 |  |             |                           |               | CC            | OGBUR        | N LA    | W OFFIC                                       | ES     |          |       |        |
| 15 |  |             |                           |               |               |              |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 16 |  |             |                           |               | Ву            | : <u>/s/</u> |         |   |        |          |       |        |
| 17 |  |             |                           |               |               | Nevad        | a Bar   | gburn, Esq<br>No. 8409                        | •      |          |       |        |
| 18 |  |             |                           |               |               |              | a Bar   | No. 8804                                      | . C    | :4- 220  |       |        |
| 19 |  |             |                           |               |               | Hende        | rson,   | se Parkway<br>Nevada 89<br><i>r Plaintiff</i> |        | ne 330   |       |        |
| 20 |  |             |                           |               |               | Allorn       | eys jo  | rriainiijj                                    |        |          |       |        |
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